

Serv-U ODBC Professional

Version 2.0

User Guide

External ODBC Database User
Authenticator and Manager For
Serv-U™ FTP Server



<http://www.net-star.net>
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System Requirements

- Running one of the following operating systems: Windows 98/Me, NT 4.0, 2000, XP
- MDAC 2.5 or later available at Microsoft's web site:
<http://www.microsoft.com/downloads/details.aspx?FamilyID=9ad000f2-cae7-493d-b0f3-ae36c570ade8&DisplayLang=en>
- Serv-U FTP Version 2.5 or later

Installing Serv-U ODBC Professional

- *CD version*

Just insert the CD ROM and the menu will auto load. This program will automatically install all necessary software in your computer.

If you have disabled your CD auto load feature, then please open the CD ROM and look for the setup.exe program. The setup program will guide you through the steps of installing the software. Please follow the on screen prompts.

- *Download Version*

After downloading the software please run the "setup" program from the directory to which you have saved it. The setup program will guide you through the steps of installing the software. Please follow the on screen prompts.

Uninstalling Serv-U ODBC Professional

To uninstall the software, go to Start > Control Panel > Add/Remove Programs. Remove Serv-U ODBC Professional. All settings and installed files will be removed.

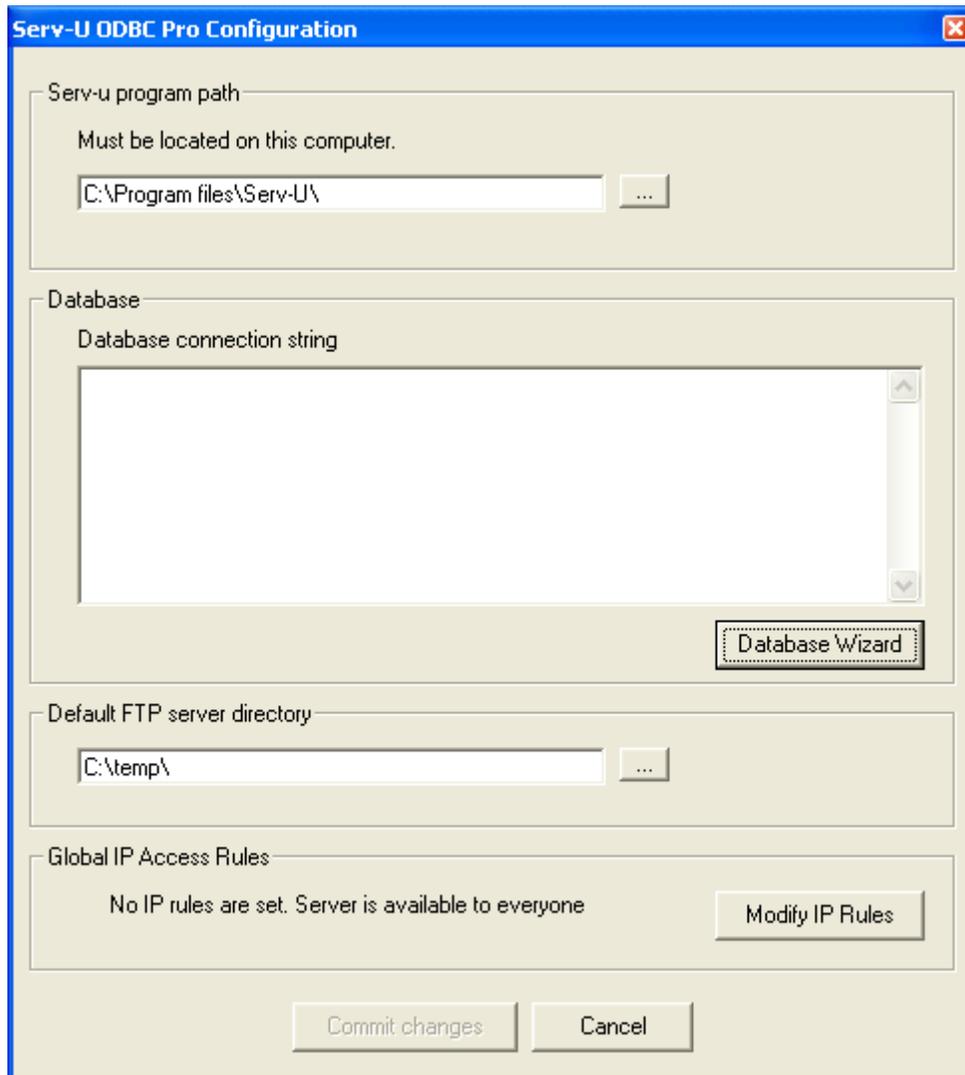
Uninstaller will not remove the database. You must manually delete the database depending on the type of the database you chose to make.

If you used the migration utility and removed your users from Serv-U's ini or registry, please be sure to use your back up copy to re-instate them.

Using Serv-U ODBC Professional

The first time you run Serv-U ODBC Professional program, it checks for existence of settings, if it cannot find the settings, it then will bring up the configuration screen.

Configuration Screen:



The configuration screen allows the user to make necessary choices, and will save the settings upon pressing "Commit changes" button. If you choose to cancel this operation, the program will ask you the next time it runs. You will not be able to use the Serv-U ODBC Professional without saving your settings first.

Serv-U program path is needed so that we can make proper changes to its INI file.

The INI file may be called ServUDaemon.ini or SERV-U.INI and may or may not contain a line that says:

[EXTERNAL]

If it does not contain it, Serv-U ODBC Professional automatically adds it.

The following line will be added to the *[EXTERNAL]* section of Serv-U's INI file:
ClientCheckDLL1=ServUPwdPlugin.dll

Next is to make a database to a location of your choice. We recommend that you keep the database on the same computer as Serv-U program but out of the directories that are accessible by your FTP users.

Depending on whether you choose Access or SQL database, a connection string will be written to the windows registry.

"Default FTP server directory" will be used to enter it as your default users home directory. You can always change this setting.



The rectangular button with three dots in it, means to bring up a file/dir dialog to pick directory or a file.

Commit changes button only will be enabled when all fields are correct and all needed setup has taken place.

The Global IP Access button provides you a security to allow or disallow connections from different computers on the Internet.

Clicking Modify IP Rules button will bring up the Global IP access rules screen.

If no entry is found in the database your server is available to everyone in the world. Other wise you can deny access to any IP number, either by using the complete IP number or using wild cards.

Examples:

Deny 192.168.0.1 will deny only a client with the IP number 192.168.0.1

Deny 192.168.0.* will deny any client with the IP numbers ranging from 192.168.0.1 to 192.168.0.255

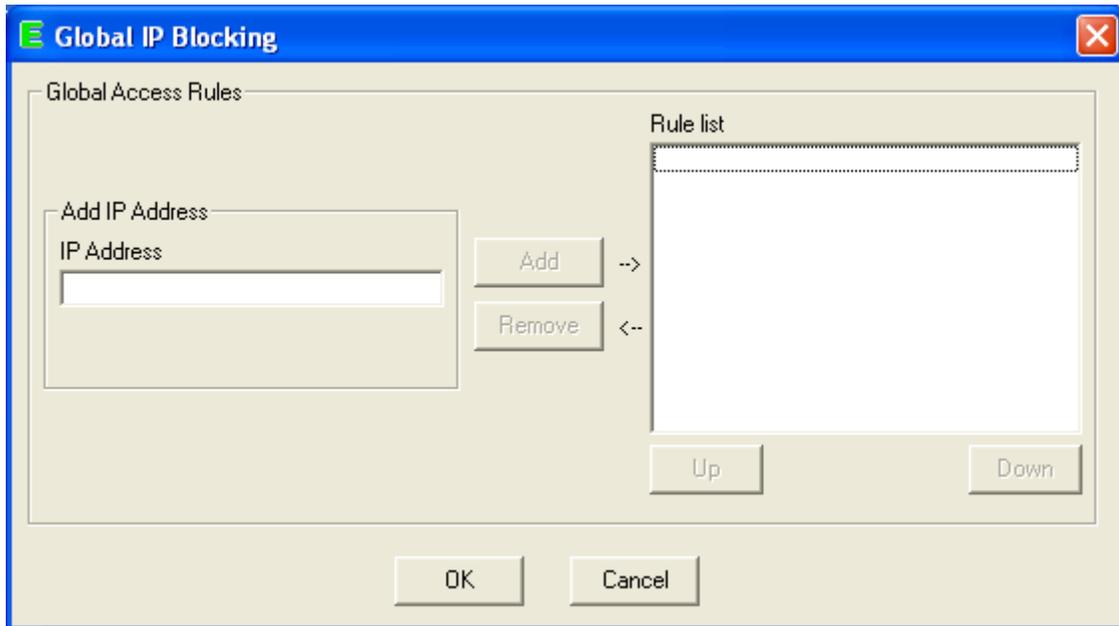
Deny 192.168.*.* will deny any client with the IP numbers ranging from 192.168.0.1 to 192.168.255.255

Deny 192.*.*.* will deny any client with the IP numbers ranging from 192.0.0.1 to 192.255.255.255

..* will disallow anyone from connecting to your Serv-U server.

When making these rules please be very careful or you might lock your users out.

Global IP Access Rules Screen:



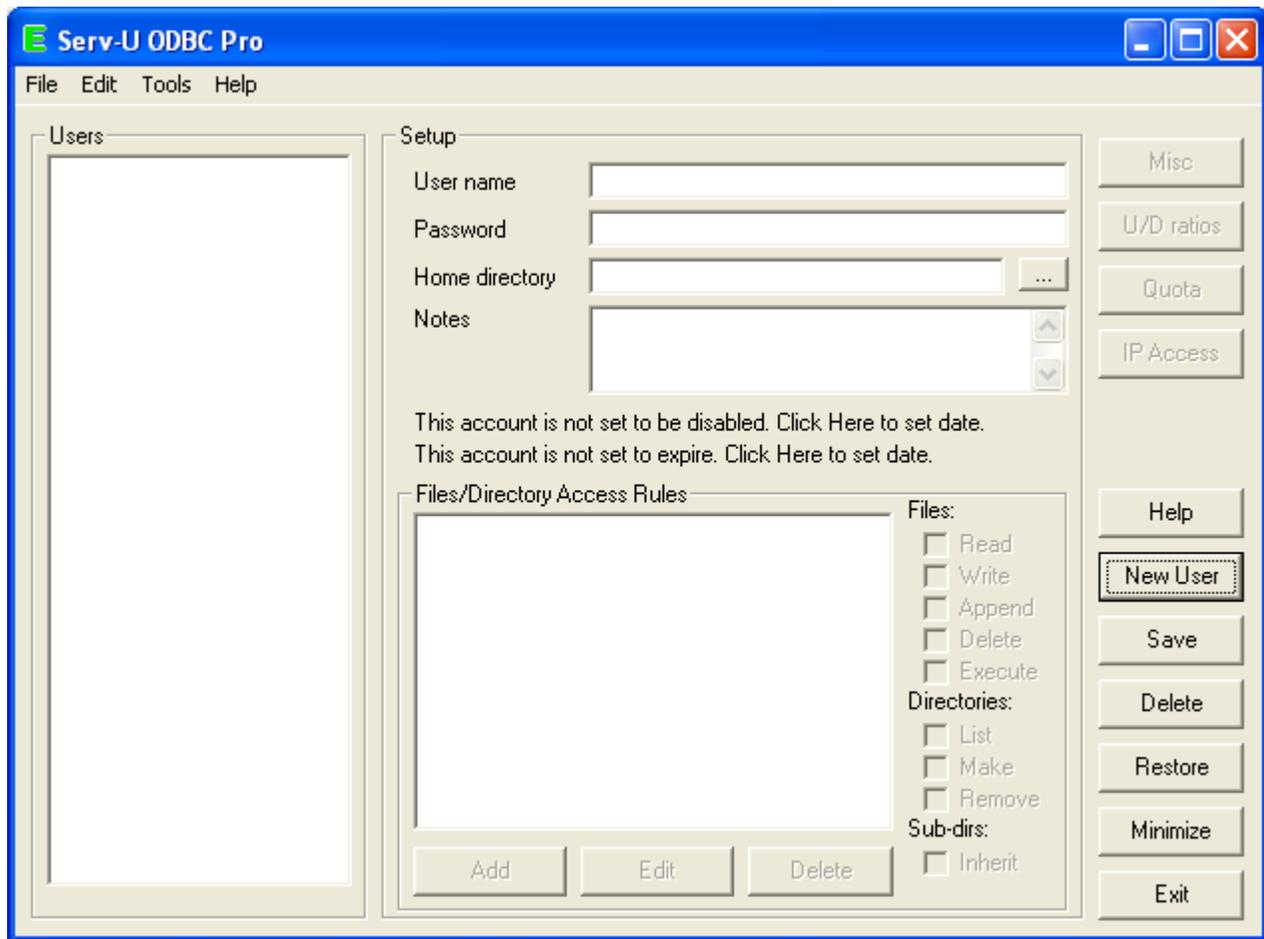
Edit rule determines what IP address to deny access.

To use, enter an IP number you would like to block in the IP address text box and choose deny then press the "add" button.

Clicking on an item in the "rule list" and clicking remove will move it from the list and enter it in the "Edit rule" text box for modification or deletion.

Pressing OK will update the database accordingly.

Main screen:



The main screen allows you to manage users of your Serv-U FTP server when using your external database. These users are not in the Serv-U's INI file or registry, but are located in the database you have chosen in the configuration screen. *Serv-U is capable of authenticating against both internal users and external database's users. The preference is for the users in the external database.*

We highly recommend that you move your users from the internal Serv-U list, which is usually kept in an INI file or the system registry, to the Serv-U ODBC Professional database. This will take the guesswork out of having two users with the same username and password with different directory accesses.

In the main screen you can configure User ID and password for all your users as well as their home directory and file permissions.

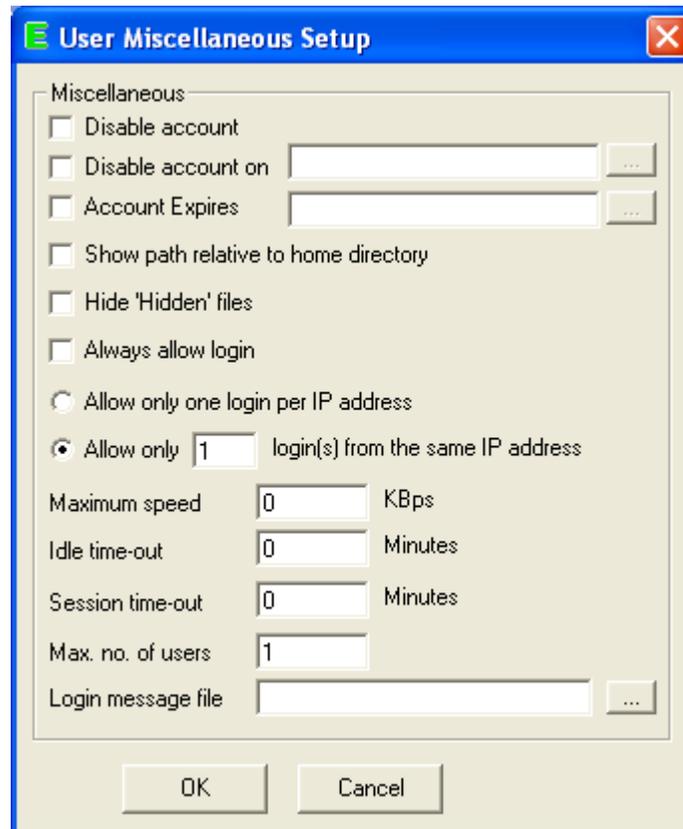
You can also configure upload/download ratios and many more options, such as allowed IP access by a specific user, and their disk quotas.

On the left-hand side of the screen, a selection list of all configured users in external database is displayed. Please remember having a user internally to Serv-U will not show in this list. When you select a user from the list you will see their details displayed on setup section of this screen.

On the right side of the screen you will notice two groups of buttons.

The group button on the upper right hand side manages the currently selected or newly created user. The buttons are as follow:

Miscellaneous:



When the Misc. button is pressed, it will bring up the User Miscellaneous dialog. Options include:

Disable account

Setting this checkbox will disable the account for the user. This user will not be able to log in. Use this option if you want to temporarily stop a user from logging into your server.

Show path relative to home directory

When enabled, Serv-U FTP server will show all the directories a user deals with as if they are relative to the user's home directory. That is, the user sees his home directory as root ('/'). This only works for directories that are at or below a users home directory. If enabled, a user is restricted to his home directory and the directories below it, even if there are access rules that would allow the user to go outside these.

Hide 'hidden' files

If enabled, the user will be unable to see any files with an attribute of 'hidden' in their directories. This can be useful to hide files like those containing 'directory links' or 'directory change messages'.

Always allow login

When enabled, a user can log in even when the maximum number of users for the server is reached. This is a handy setting for an administrator account.

Allow only X login(s) from the same IP address

Prevents a user from concurrently logging in more than a certain number of times. Note that some FTP client programs automatically log in a new session for each file transfer (including Microsoft's Internet Explorer!), so the number of concurrent logins should preferably not be set too small when this option is enabled. A minimum of three is recommended to ensure trouble free operation for the users.

Allow user to change password

If checked, the user can change their password from an FTP client. Only certain FTP clients support this option.

Max. speed

The maximum speed setting allows you to limit the bandwidth consumed by a particular user. This maximum applies to each client that logs in. I.e. if the maximum bandwidth is set to 5 Kbytes/second it means that each client that logs into this account will get a maximum throughput of 5 Kb/sec.

Idle time-out

This is the amount of time in minutes before idle connections are dropped. It is suggested that this number be set to not less than 5 minutes, so clients with a bad Internet connection will be able to complete file transfers.

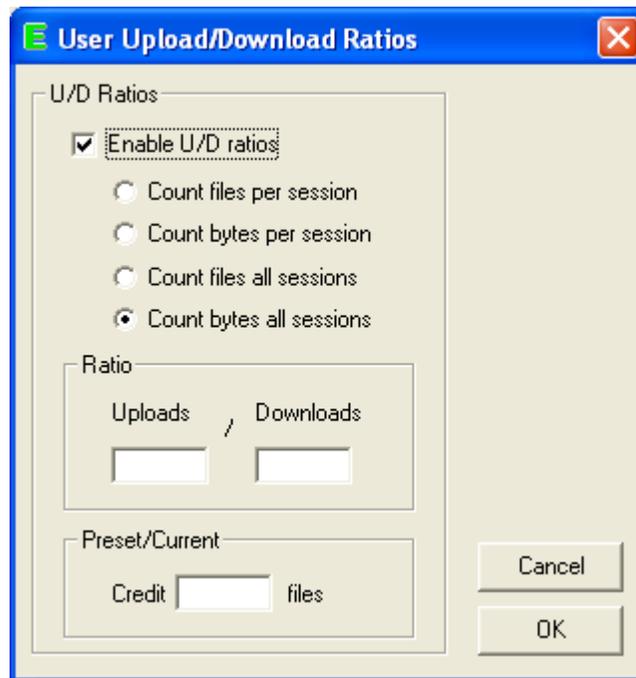
Max. no. of users

Indicates the maximum number of simultaneous users logged in with the same credentials.

Login message file

Each user can have a separate message displayed to them when they login. This path to the login message can be an absolute path to the Serv-U server. And you can use the file dialog to choose it by pressing the "..." button.

Upload/Download Ratios :



Pressing the U/D Ratios button will bring up the User Upload/Download Ratios Setup dialog.

The User/Group Upload/Download Ratios Setup dialog allows you to set up rules requiring X number of uploads for each Y number of downloads. These ratios can be by number of files, or by bytes. Also, these ratios can be set per session, or over multiple sessions.

Setting upload/download ratios allows you to require users to upload data at some ratio to the data that is being downloaded. That is, the user gets credit for uploads that he can then 'spend' by downloading data. An initial credit can be specified.

The following fields may be configured from this dialog, the settings apply equally to users and user groups:

Enable U/D ratios

This checkbox allows you to turn upload/download ratios on or off.

Count files per session

The ratios apply to files uploaded or downloaded in this session. The ratio will be calculated by the number of files uploaded or downloaded.

Count bytes per session

The ratios apply to files uploaded or downloaded in this session. The ratio will be calculated by the number of bytes uploaded or downloaded.

Count files for all sessions

The ratios apply to files uploaded or downloaded across sessions. The ratio will be calculated by the number of files uploaded or downloaded.

Count bytes all sessions

The ratios apply to files uploaded or downloaded across sessions. The ratio will be calculated by the number of bytes uploaded or downloaded.

Uploads

The number of bytes/files uploaded.

Downloads

The number of bytes/files downloaded.

Preset/Current

The number of bytes/files credited to the user. This is the initial credit value a user receives if counting per session, or accumulated across multiple sessions if counting for all sessions.

Notes:

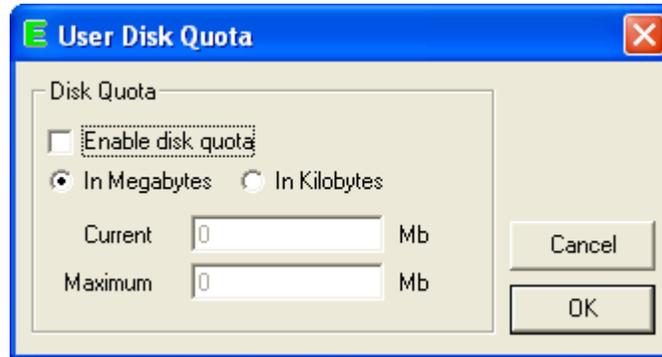
Note that each user logging into an account with 'per session' type of ratios will receive its own initial credit as specified in Preset/Current and any uploaded files (and credit received) will only be retained for the duration of that session. As soon as the user logs out any accumulated credit is lost.

In case an 'over all session' type of ratios is specified there will be only one credit count for all users logging into the account, i.e. everyone using the account shares the credit count. For this type of ratios the accumulated credit is retained after the user logs out and used as the starting value for the next user logging into the account.

Note that certain files may be marked as 'free' using the Setup Upload/Download Ratios dialog from the Setup FTP-Server dialog. These files do not count against downloads in computing upload/download ratios.

Disk Quota:

Pressing the Quota button will bring up the User Disk Quota dialog. This dialog allows you to set a disk usage limit for a user. You may limit the amount of disk space that users consume using the User/Group Disk Quota dialog. Serv-U will keep track of uploads, downloads, and file deletions to calculate a running total of current disk usage.



Enable disk quota

This checkbox turns disk quota enforcement on or off.

Current X Kb

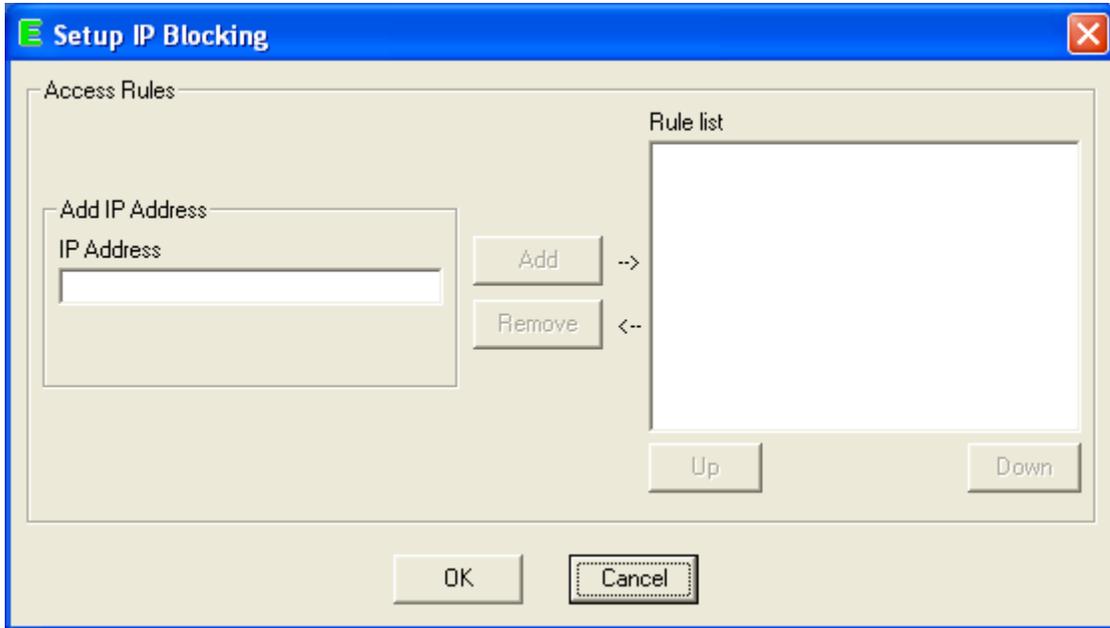
This shows the current amount of data that the user has on the hard disk. Note that Serv-U keeps a running total based on uploads and downloads. An initial value is entered here, and Serv-U FTP server will then keep track of any future activity.

Maximum X Kb

This number sets the maximum amount of disk space a user may consume.

IP Blocking:

The Setup IP Blocking dialog allows you to restrict access to your FTP server by IP address. Client IP addresses can be denied access according to rules specified here. This dialog can be accessed from the Main Serv-U FTP server Window.



Pressing the IP Access button will bring up the IP-Access dialog. This dialog allows user-specific IP access rules to be defined.

Edit Rule

To add a rule, first specify whether this Deny access rule applies to an IP address or address mask.

IP addresses can be specified with wild cards. The star '*' character, which functions as a wildcard for checking the IP address. A '*' in a section of the IP number indicates that all numbers in that part of the IP address qualify as a match.

Rule List

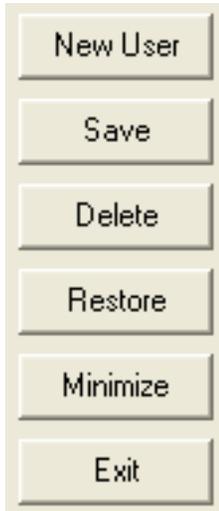
The Rule list on the right hand side shows the current list and order of IP rules. Rules can be added and removed from the list using the Add and Remove buttons to the left of the rule list. Also, the order of the rules may be altered using the Up and Down buttons on the bottom of the rule list.

NOTE: THE ORDER OF THE RULES IS IMPORTANT! When a client contacts the server, the rules are looked at from top to bottom in the list of rules. The first matching rule applies and evaluation is stopped. Please consult the Serv-U user documentation if this is not clear.

By default, all IP addresses are allowed. Once the first rule is entered, then a user must pass the access rules before access is granted.

Serv-U ODBC Professional's User Interface

The group of buttons on the lower right hand side manages the file operation of the program. The buttons are as follow:



New user button will bring up a New User dialog box. After entering a name and password set, you must make sure to allow this user proper file and directory rights.

Save button will save the newly created user or modification of an existing user to the database.

Delete button will remove a user and all its settings from the interface and the database.

Restore button will act as undo, and reloads all the settings back to the interface from the database as long as the save button was not pressed. Otherwise all settings are reloaded from the database the way they have been last saved.

Minimize button closes the interface and moves it to the tray icon. It does not save your changes. Make sure to press the save button in order not to lose your recent changes.

Exit button will terminate this program.

Input fields explanation is as follows:

User Name

Is the current user name selected from the left hand Users list, or the name for the new user that has just been added using "New" button.

To add a new user, press the "New" button on the right hand group of buttons, and then enter the desired name. To modify a user, select a user, and edit the name in the username text box directly. When the configuration is complete for your user, press the **Save** button to save the changes.



This user name may be changed while viewing an existing user. If the name is changed, then pressing **Save** will store the currently displayed settings under the new user name.

Important Note:

Note that Serv-U handles two special user names, '** Default **' and 'Anonymous' directly. These special user names have a particular function. The '** Default **' user ID is used to hold default settings for Serv-U when no settings exist for a user. The 'Anonymous' user can be used for guests on your FTP server. The 'Anonymous' user does not require a password. Instead, Serv-U will ask users who log on as 'Anonymous' for an E-mail address. You will not be able to enter these as valid user names in Serv-U ODBC Professional.

Password and Issues regarding security

Serv-U ODBC Professional stores the password for the user in clear text format in its database. To change a password, type the new password and press **Save**. Be sure that your database is protected from the prying eyes.

Home Directory

The home directory is the directory that the user will be placed into immediately after logging in. Each user must be assigned a home directory. Serv-U ODBC Professional assigns the default ftp server path for all new users (You have set this directory in the Configuration screen). You can change this path at any time. Home directories must be specified with the full path, including the drive letter.

Notes

The notes fields, will help you add important information to your users account.

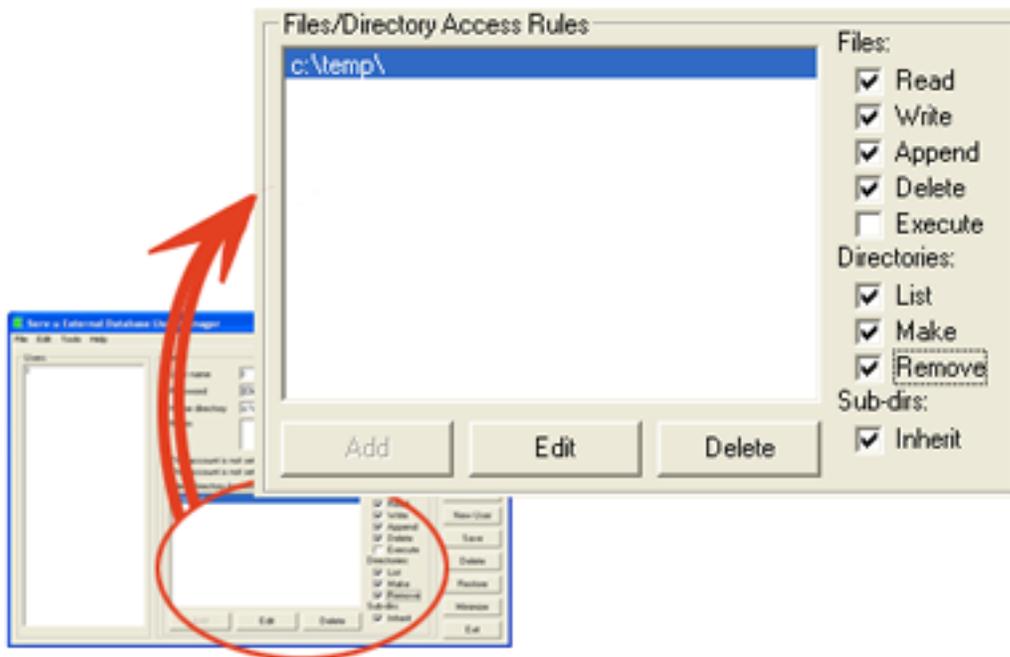
Set to disable

You can set your users accounts to be disabled on a specific date at 12:01 AM. If the account is set to be disabled on a specific date, Serv-U ODBC Professional will show the date here. Other wise this is a short cut to Miscellaneous section for this user.

Set to expires

You can set your users accounts to expire on a specific date at 12:01 AM. If the account is set to be expired on a specific date, Serv-U ODBC Professional will show the date here. Other wise this is a short cut to Miscellaneous section for this user.

Files/Directory Access Rules



These rules determine which files and directories a user should have access to.

Serv-U FTP server's file access rules facility allows specification of file access per directory and even per file for each user, hence ED_U Manger allows you to set them according to these rules.

Note that file access rules also control user rights to print via FTP, please refer to that help topic in Serv-u's help documentations.

There are eight different types of access information that can be set, four that apply to files, three for directories, and the final one has a special meaning. For file access these are:

- Read access, allow files to be downloaded from the FTP server.
- Write access, allow files to be uploaded to the FTP server, but not changed, deleted, or renamed.
- Append access, allows appending to existing files and is needed for resuming uploads. Append access automatically includes write access.
- Delete access, allow the user to change files, rename, or delete them. Having delete access automatically includes append and write access (although it does no harm to specify all of them).
- Execute access, is meant for executing files through FTP, i.e. for running DOS and Windows programs remotely. This should be used with care, since allowing 'execute' access can easily lead to security holes.

Then there are three items that deal with directories:

- List access, allows the user to retrieve a directory listing.
- Make access lets the user create new directories at this path, i.e. the user can make subdirectories.
- Remove allows the user to delete directories.

The final item is somewhat special:

Inherit means that the access rule automatically applies to all subdirectories of the path, i.e. the rule is inherited by subdirectories.

To allow a user to use the 'change directory' FTP command to get into a directory any of the rights is sufficient. So, a user that has read, write, append, delete, execute, list, make, or remove can change to the directory in the access path. Conversely, if a path is specified without any access rights (except maybe for 'Inherit') then the user has no access what so ever to this path.

A user has write access to a file or path, but no delete access, can upload files to the server as long as they do not exist already. This is good for an upload directory, because it allows uploads without the chance of changing previously uploaded files.

To allow a user to resume an upload the user normally needs at least 'Append' access to the file to resume an upload. Only 'Write' access will not usually do since that does not allow the user to change any existing file (including the partially uploaded file). There is an exception to this rule though, if a number of conditions are met: The user has to connect from the same sub-net as where the original upload took place from, and log into the same user account. The user has to resume within 12 hours after the upload attempt failed. The user must resume at the end of the partially uploaded file (the resume mechanism in FTP actually allows users to resume anywhere). The previous will work for many situations, but not all. Some ISPs have multiple sub-nets and a user may get assigned an IP address from another sub-net and thus be unable to resume. Still, it is a useful mechanism in case you cannot grant append access to a directory.

Execute access is meant for remotely starting programs and usually applies to specific files. Be careful in granting this right: For example, allowing a user to start COMMAND.COM also means that this user can delete anything on your hard disk! Read the How to execute programs via FTP with Serv-U FTP server section of your Serv-U user documentation.

If a user needs to be able to see a directory listing, list access must be granted. This can also be used in the opposite way: For example, a user may need to be able to upload files to an upload directory, but that same user should not see and certainly not download anything that is already there. Only specifying the 'write' right and leaving 'list' access unchecked could do this.

When a user executes an FTP command concerning files or directories, the user's access path list is checked to see if the command should be allowed to proceed. The list is evaluated from top to bottom and evaluation stops as soon as an applicable rule is found

THE ORDER OF THE PATH ACCESS RULES IS IMPORTANT!

FAQ

What registry key is used for the Serv-U ODBC Professional and what syntax is used?

HKEY_LOCAL_MACHINE\SOFTWARE\Serv-U\NetStar\ConnectionString

With the following info for SQL:

Default key : *"driver={sql server};SERVER=(local);Database=servu_auth; UID=sa; PWD=;"*

Or for Access database:

Default key : *"DRIVER={Microsoft Access Driver (*.mdb)};DBQ=servu_auth.mdb;DefaultDir=C:\\;"*

What type of encryption technique is used for user password?

Serv-U ODBC Professional versions prior to the 2.0 use to encrypt passwords using MD5, which no longer is used. The reason to remove this encryption was the request of many administrators not being able to properly encrypt their user's passwords with their custom programs.

Why does my Serv-U FTP server stop authenticating users that are in the Serv-U ODBC Professional's database, when I quit the Serv-U ODBC Professional?

For the system to work properly, the Serv-U ODBC Professional must be running at all times along with Serv-U in order that users in the Serv-U ODBC Professional database be able to authenticate. The ServUPwdPlugin.dll is a part of Serv-U ODBC Professional and they both depend on each other, as well as Serv-U Depending on them to authenticate the users properly.

Can you help me set up a user directly from my custom program?

You can use the following SQL statement to insert a new user in your database. Italic items are your values.

```
INSERT INTO [users]([username], [homedir], [login_msg_file], [password], [hide_hidden_files],
[rel_path], [ratio_type], [ratio_down], [ratio_up], [ratio_current_credit], [use_quota], [quota_max],
[quota_current], [always_login], [one_login_per_ip], [speed_limit_value], [timeout], [maintenance],
[session_timeout], [max_concurrent], [max_logins_per_ip], [disable_user], [comments], [Expires],
[DisableOn])
VALUES(<username,nvarchar(50),>, <homedir,nvarchar(512),>, <login_msg_file,nvarchar(512),>,
<password,nvarchar(50),>, <hide_hidden_files,int,>, <rel_path,int,>, <ratio_type,nvarchar(15),>,
<ratio_down,int,>, <ratio_up,int,>, <ratio_current_credit,float,>, <use_quota,int,>,
<quota_max,numeric(18,0),>, <quota_current,numeric(18,0),>, <always_login,int,>,
<one_login_per_ip,int,>, <speed_limit_value,nvarchar(128),>, <timeout,int,>,
<maintenance,nvarchar(8),>, <session_timeout,int,>, <max_concurrent,int,>, <max_logins_per_ip,int,>,
<disable_user,int,>, <comments,nvarchar(256),>, <Expires,varchar(50),>, <DisableOn,varchar(50),>)
```

```
INSERT INTO [dir_rights]([username], [directory], [dir_rights], [inherit_subdirs], [comments])
VALUES(<username,nvarchar(50),>, <directory,nvarchar(512),>, <dir_rights,nvarchar(8),>,
<inherit_subdirs,int,>, <comments,nvarchar(256),>)
```

It is redundant to say, "You should know what you are doing". But experimenting is a good idea.

Serv-U ODBC Professional's Database Structure

Version 1.6

Table: blocked_ips

This table holds the IP addresses to be blocked.

Columns

Name	Type	Size
ip	Text	15
❖ Note: enter in dotted format, as 127.0.0.1		
comments	Memo	-
❖ Note: a comment, for why this IP number is blocked		

Table: dir_rights

This table holds the directory and directory file rights for users.

Columns

Name	Type	Size
username	Text	50
directory	Memo	-
	❖ Note: Full-path to the directory, don't include trailing slash. E.g. c:\ftpsrvr\donald	
dir_rights	Text	8
	❖ Note: directory rights can be LCDRWAE (List,Create,Delete,Read,Write,Append,Execute)	
inherit_subdirs	Long Integer	4
	❖ Note: Are subdirs affected by these settings, 1 if yes, 0 otherwise	
comments	Memo	-

Table: file_rights

Settings for specific files, per user, if you want to enforce specific access.

Columns

Name	Type	Size
username	Text	50
filename	Memo	-
❖ Note: Full-path to the file.		
file_rights	Text	5
❖ Note: RDCWAE (Read,Delete,Create,Write,Append,Execute)		
comments	Memo	-

Table: log_ips

IP addresses to be marked for logging, and passed to the Serv-U.

Columns

Name	Type	Size
ip	Text	15
comments	Memo	-

Table: ratio_free_files

Table to hold the filenames that are not counted for user ratio credit calculations by Serv-U

Columns

Name	Type	Size
username	Text	50
filename	Memo	-
❖ Note: Full-path of the file		
comments	Memo	-

Table: sign_files

Table to hold the welcome and logoff files, per ip addresses.

Columns

Name	Type	Size
ip	Text	15
signon_msg_file	Memo	-
signoff_msg_file	Memo	-
comments	Memo	-

Table: users

Table to hold the general user data.

Columns

Name	Type	Size
username	Text	50
homedir	Memo	-
❖ Note: Full-path to the home directory, e.g. c:\ftpsrvr\donald		
login_msg_file	Memo	-
❖ Note: Full-path to the login file		
password	Text	50
❖ Note: Encrypted (MD5) string, representing the password		
hide_hidden_files	Long Integer	4
❖ Note: A flag (1 or 0) whether to list hidden files for this user		
rel_path	Long Integer	4
❖ Note: A flag(1 or 0) whether to show relative (e.g. \docs) or full path (e.g. c:\ftpsrvr\donald\docs) for the user		
ratio_type	Text	15
❖ Note: ratio type for the user: FilesPerSession, BytesPerSession, BytesOverall, FilesOverall or leave empty for no ratio		
ratio_down	Long Integer	4
❖ Note: ratio down value, an integer value		
ratio_up	Long Integer	4
❖ Note: ratio up value, and integer value		
ratio_current_credit	Double	8
❖ Note: current user credit, a floating point number (e.g. can be 0.789)		
use_quota	Long Integer	4
❖ Note: A flag(1 or 0) whether quota calculations should be used for this user		
quota_max	Double	8
❖ Note: Quota value for the user, in bytes		
quota_current	Double	8
❖ Note: Current(initial) space in bytes, that is used in the user account		
always_login	Long Integer	4
❖ Note: A flag(1 or 0) whether this user should be always allowed to login		
one_login_per_ip	Long Integer	4

	❖ Note: A flag(1 or 0) whether the user should be allowed to log in only once from the same IP address	
speed_limit_value	Text	128
	❖ Note: A flag(1 or 0) to indicate whether the user should have a maximum network bandwidth. The value should be maximum transfer speed in bytes/second, an optional second textual number can be added to indicate a different upload/download speed, numbers should be separated by ' ', first number is for upload speed limit, second for download speed limit	
timeout	Long Integer	4
	❖ Note: User timeout value in minutes.	
maintenance	Text	8
	❖ Note: Allowed maintenace modes for the user. Can be, SYSTEM, DOMAIN, GROUP, READONLY or empty value.	
session_timeout	Long Integer	4
	❖ Note: Timeout value in minutes. After this time, user is disconnected regardless of activity.	
max_concurrent	Long Integer	4
	❖ Note: Maximum number of concurrent users of this username	
max_logins_per_ip	Long Integer	4
	❖ Note: Maximum number of users with this username, that can login from one ip address	
disable_user	Long Integer	4
	❖ Note: A quick flag (1 or 0) to "kill" a user.	
comments	Memo	-

Table: blocked_ips_by_user

This table holds the ip addresses to be blocked, for individual users

Columns

Name	Type	Size
username	Text	50
ip	Text	15
	❖ Note: enter in dotted format, as 127.0.0.1	
comments	Memo	-
	❖ Note: a comment, for why this ip is blocked	

Utilities

Migration Utility

Note: Before you do anything with this utility please be sure that you have a recent copy of your user list. If you accidentally do something or encounter an error, you will lose your users information.

You can launch the migration utility from within Serv-U ODBC Professional.

By using this utility you can import all your Serv-U users from its internal text based database (ServUDaemon.ini or SERV-U.INI) to SERV-U ODBC Professional's database. **This utility will not work if you have saved your users to the registry.**

Just run the program by pressing on Tools menu, then migration utility and follow the wizard like interface.

The Migration utility needs to know which version of Serv-u ini file it needs to translate and import. Due to changes made from version 2.5/3.0 to 4.0/5.0, it is important that you follow the correct version, otherwise it may produce unexpected results.